

Картографирование состояния и динамики мировых лесов

Щепашенко Д.Г.

ведущий научный сотрудник

- Международного института прикладного системного анализа, Австрия
- Института леса им. В.Н.Сукачёва СО РАН
- Центра по проблемам экологии и продуктивности лесов РАН

Координатор рабочей группы IUFRO по бореальным и горным лесам

Дистанционные инструменты наблюдения за структурой лесов и фитомассой

Название миссии	Космическое агентство	Дата запуска (ожидаемая)	Тип инструмента	Разрешение инструмента	Biomass map Resolution	Географическое покрытие	Требования к точности
ICESat-2	NASA	09/2018	532 nm photon counting lidar	13m footprint aggregated to 100-m transect	NA	Global	NA
SAOCOM 1A	CONAE	10/2018	L band SAR	10-100 м	NA	Global	NA
GEDI	NASA	12/2018	1064 nm waveform lidar	25 m circular footprint	1 km	ISS (+/- ~51.6°)	<20% standard error for 80% of forested 1 km cells
SAOCOM 1B	CONAE	08/2020	L band SAR	10-100m depending on mode	NA	Global	NA
ALOS-4	JAXA	(2022)	L-band SAR	1-25 m depending on mode	NA	Global	NA
NISAR	NASA/ISRO	(2023)	L-band SAR	3 - 10 m depending on mode	1 ha	Global	<20% RMSE for <100 Mg/ha
BIOMASS	ESA	(2023)	P-band SAR	60 x 50 m with >6 looks	4 ha	Global except western Europe and North America	<20% RMSE for AGB >50 Mg/ha; 10 Mg/ha for AGB ≤50 Mg/ha
MOLI	JAXA	(2023)	1064 nm waveform lidar	25 m circular footprint	NA	ISS (+/- ~51.6°)	NA
TanDEM-L	DLR	(2023)	L-band SAR	TBD	1 ha	Global	20% accuracy or 20 Mg/ha
Copernicus HPCM ROSE-L	ESA/EC	(2027)	L-band SAR	TBD	1 ha	Global	TBD

Высота полога леса

Potapov et al., 2020, 2022 [Forest Extent and Height Change, 2000-2020](#)

Дистанционные данные: Landsat + GEDI + ICESat-2

Пространственное разрешение 30 м, высота от 3 м

- [Forest height, 2000, 2020](#) (forest height in meters)
- [Forest height gain, 2000-2020](#) (forest height gain in meters)
- [Forest height loss, 2000-2020](#) (forest height loss in meters)
- [Forest extent, 2000, 2020](#) (0/1, 1 indicate forest presence)

Lang et al. 2022 : [A high-resolution canopy height model of the Earth](#)

Дистанционные данные: Sentinel + GEDI

Пространственное разрешение: 10 м, карта на 2020 год

Recently released landcover maps

- [Copernicus Global Land Service](#)
 - 100 м (Proba-V), ежегодно 2015-2019, ожидается продолжение
 - 10 классов лесов (evergreen/deciduous, broadleaved/needle-leaved/mixed, closed/open)
 - Fractional Covers (процент леса в 100 м пикселе)
- [ESA WorldCover](#)
 - 10 м (Sentinel), 2020 г. Планируется ежегодно.
 - 10 классов земельного покрова, 1 класс лес
- [HILDA+](#)
 - 1 км (модель – дистанционные данные и статистика), ежегодно 1960-2019
 - 7 классов земельного покрова, 1 класс лес
 - Изменения (1960-2019): forest stable, loss, gain, gain and loss

Visualization of Global Land Cover, Biomass, Photos, etc.



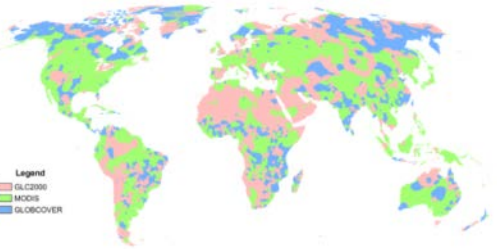
Crowdsourcing of Land Cover (Google Earth, Bing Maps)



Geo-Wiki



Creation of Hybrid Land Cover Maps



Validation of Land Cover Maps

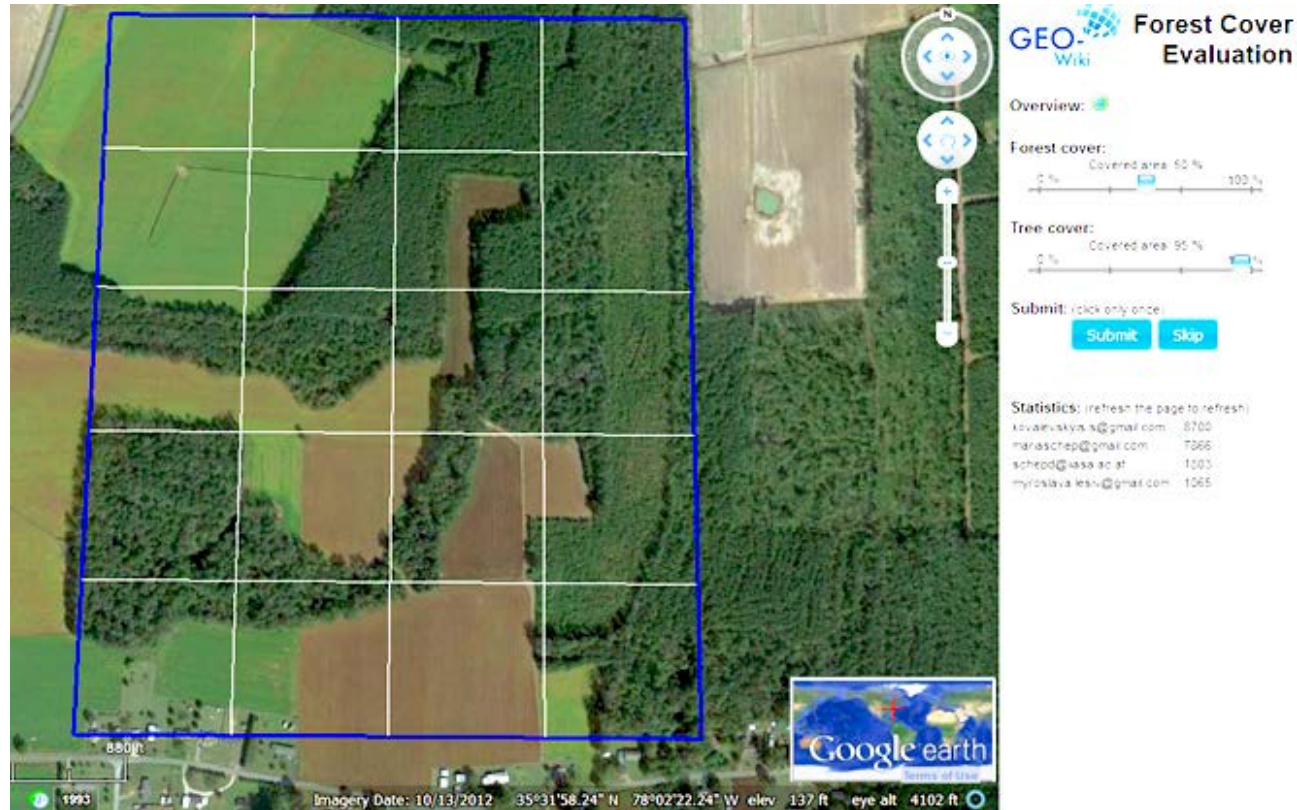


In-situ Data via Geo-Wiki Pictures, FotoQuest Go app

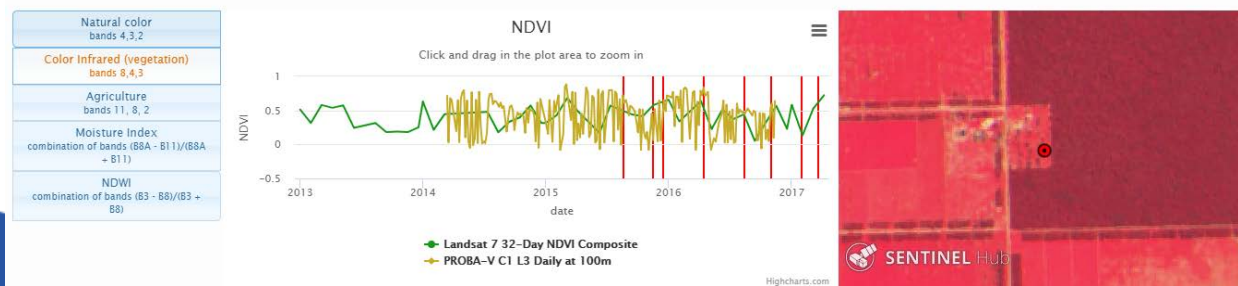
Serious Games (Cropland Capture, Picture Pile)



Estimation of forest cover using Geo-Wiki



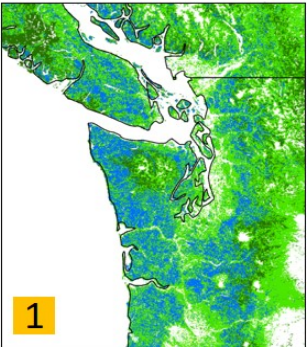
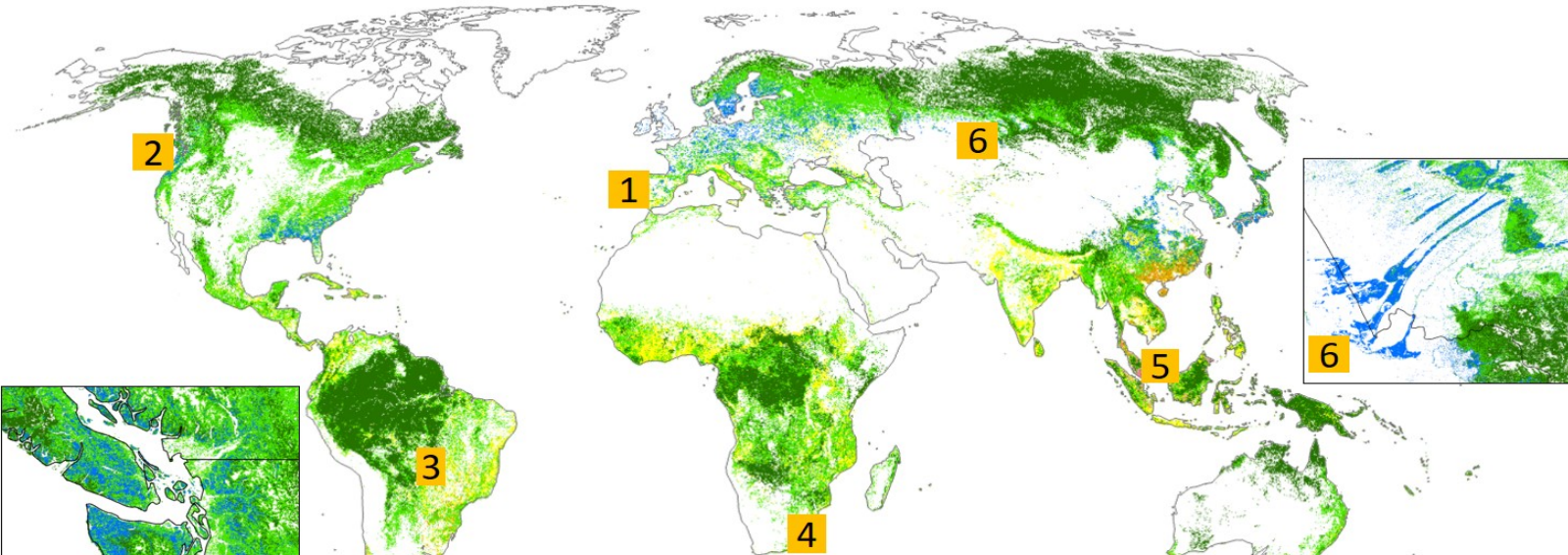
- Land cover type, forest / non-forest
- Homogenous / heterogeneous pixel
- Disturbances / changes (time series of VHR images)
- Low / medium / high biomass
- Young / old forest
- Plantation / natural
- Evergreen / deciduous



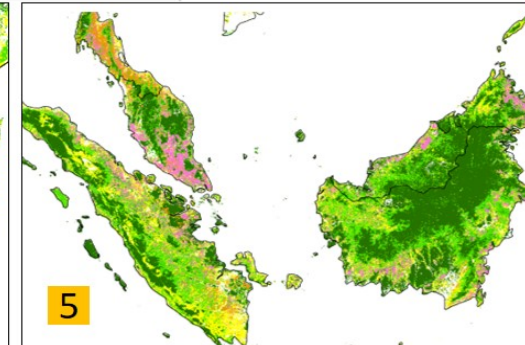
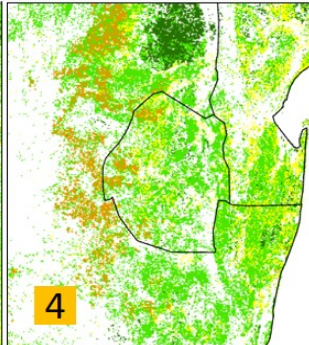
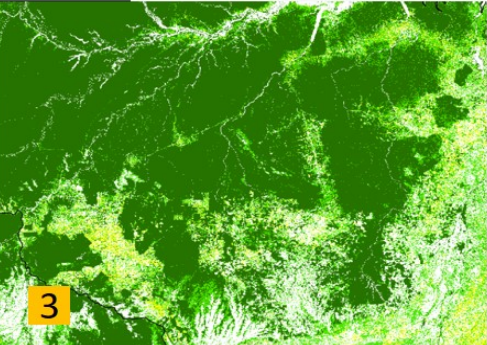
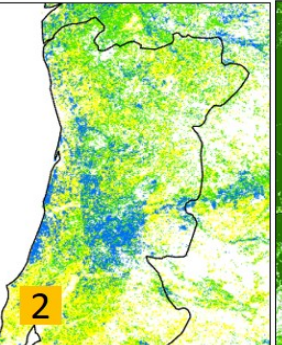
Statistically
proved sample

Forest management intensity at global scale

Lesiv M., Schepaschenko D., et al. *Nature Scientific Data* (2022, accepted). [Данные](#)



- 11 Naturally regenerating forest without any signs of human activities, including primary forests
- 20 Naturally regenerating forest with signs of human activities, e.g., logging, clear cuts
- 31 Planted forest
- 32 Short rotation plantations for timber
- 40 Oil palm plantations
- 53 Agroforestry



7 weeks
(4 campaigns)

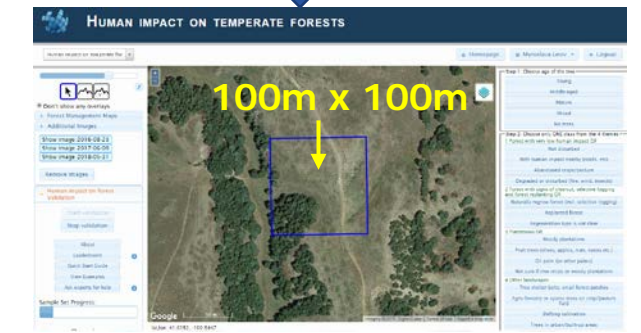


15 forest experts
130 participants

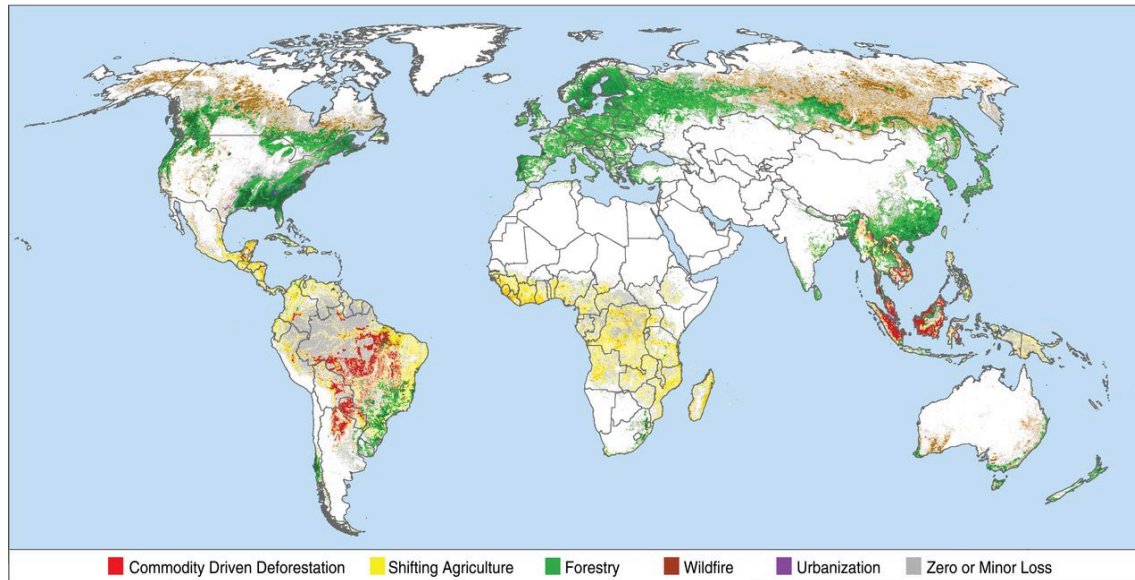
~200 000 locations



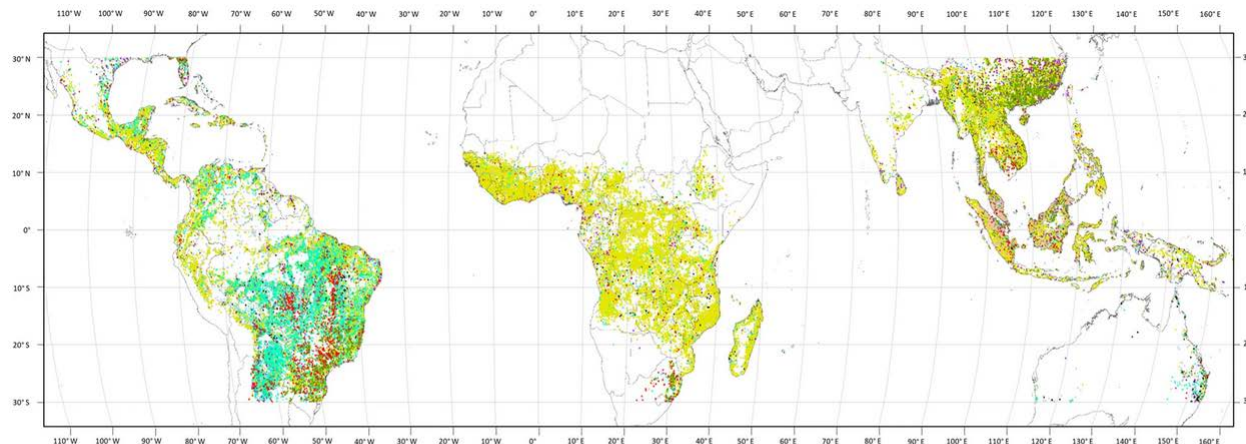
Geo-Wiki tool (geo-wiki.org)



Drivers of forest loss



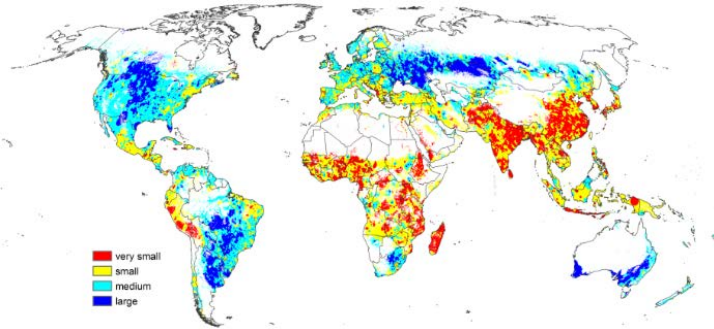
Curtis et al. (2018) – глобальная карта, 10 км - 1 главная причина для пикселя (forestry, shifting agriculture, wildfire, etc.), 5 тыс. тренировочных точек



Laso Bayas et al. (2022) – тропики, 1 км – несколько причин в пикселе, 115 тыс. тренировочных точек за 2 недели в Geo-Wiki

Geo-Wiki output

Agriculture field size



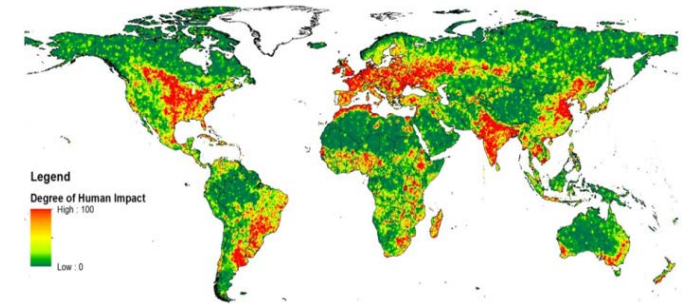
Lesiv et al. (2018) in *Global Change Biology*

Forest management



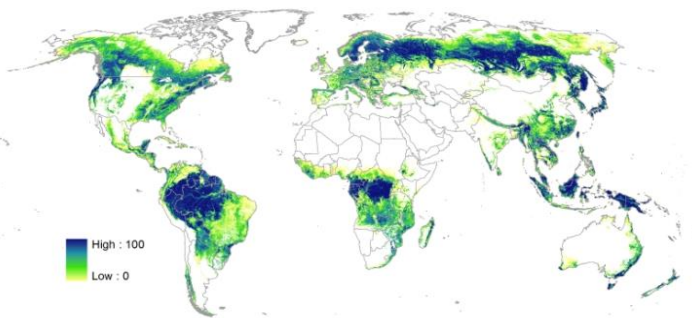
Lesiv, Schepaschenko et al. (2022) in *Scientific Data*

Human impact



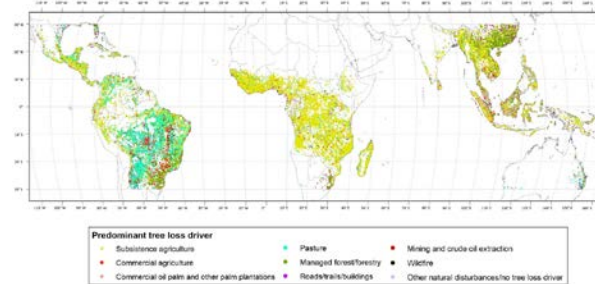
See et al. (2015) in *Technological Forecasting and Social Change*

Forest mask



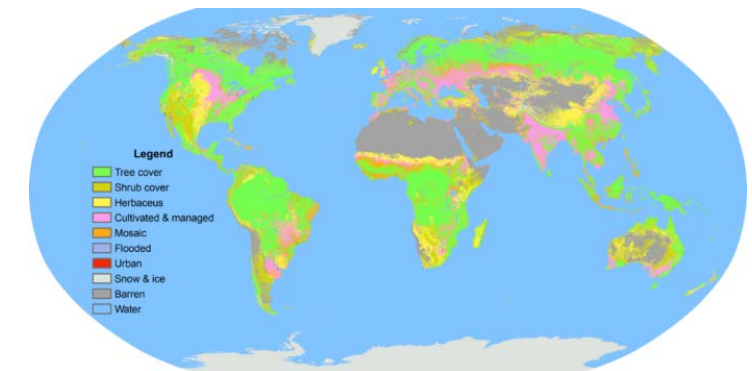
Schepaschenko et al. (2015) in *Remote Sensing of Environment*

Drivers of tropical forest loss



Laso Bayas et al. (2022) in *Scientific Data*

Land cover



See et al. (2014) in *ISPRS Photogrammetry and Remote Sensing*

Федерация лесных обсерваторий

Forest-Observation-System.net

FOREST OBSERVATION SYSTEM
MAP
NEWS
ABOUT
RESOURCES
CONTACTS

nature > scientific data

SCIENTIFIC DATA

PLOT INFORMATION

RK-10 (1)

Russia

Network: IIASA

Institutions: IF.SB.RAS

Link: <http://forest.lakadem.ru/PerSyst/>

PIs: E. F. Vedrova, L. V. Mukhortova, V.V. Ivanov

Established: 2007

Plot area: 0.25 ha

Census: 2007

Measurements:
 AGB Local HD: 73.9 t/ha
 H Lorey Local: 10.3 m
 Min DBH: 5 cm
 Wood Density: 0.495 t/m³

Taxonomic Identifications:
 Pinus sylvestris: 96 % (2736)
 Pinus sibirica: 2 % (85)
 Larix gmelinii: 2 % (86)

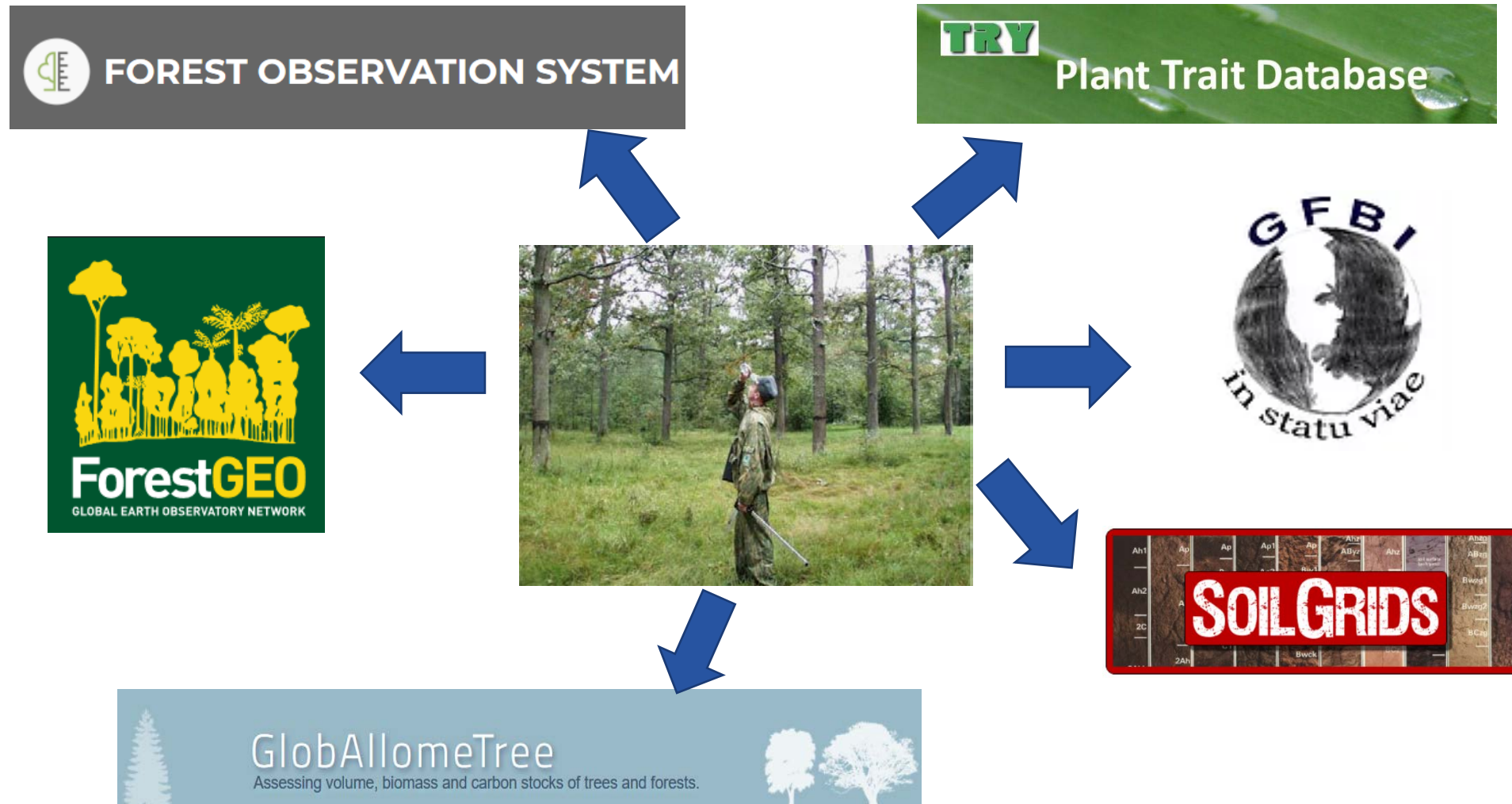


NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF LIFE AND ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES OF UKRAINE

ДЕНЕХИНСКИЙ КАМЕНЬ заповедник



Sharing data – win-win strategy



Дискуссия / альтернативное мнение:

de Lima et al. (2022) [Making forest data fair and open](#) // *Nature Ecology & Evolution*

Российские леса поглощают значительно больше углерода, чем считалось ранее

Russian forest sequesters substantially more carbon than previously reported

Scientific Reports, 1, 12825 (2021). <https://www.nature.com/articles/s41598-021-92152-9>

Dmitry Schepaschenko, Elena Moltchanova, Stanislav Fedorov, Victor Karminov, Petr Ontikov, Maurizio Santoro, Linda See, Vladimir Kositsyn, Anatoly Shvidenko, Anna Romanovskaya, Vladimir Korotkov, Myroslava Lesiv, Sergey Bartalev, Steffen Fritz, Maria Shchepashchenko, and Florian Kraxner

Дистанционные:

- GlobBiomass
- CCI Biomass

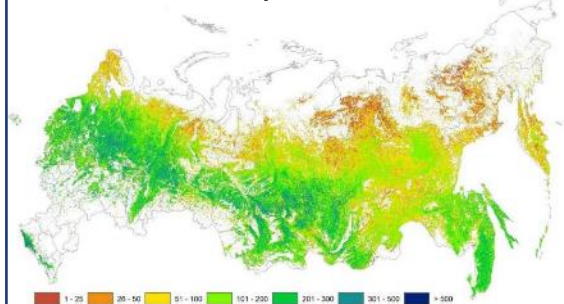


Наземные данные:

- ГИЛ
- FOS (научные)



Новая оценка запасов



Метод:

- Calibration of global remote sensing-based maps with ground plots NFI (~10'000 plots) and FOS (100 research plots) -
- Reference: Soviet Union inventory for the year 1988

Основные выводы:

- Запас древесины в лесах России на 2014 год: $111 \pm 1.3 \cdot 10^9$ м³, или на 39% выше, чем в ГЛР
- Увеличение в фитомассе управляемых лесов за 1988-2014: $354 \text{ Тг С год}^{-1}$ или $1300 \cdot 10^6 \text{ т CO}_2 \text{ экв. год}^{-1}$ 47% выше, чем в Национальном кадастре

Результат сотрудничества:

- ЦЭПЛ РАН, IIASA (Австрия), Федеральное агентство лесного хозяйства, ФГБУ Рослесинфорг, СФУ, ИЛ им. В.Н. Сукачёва СО РАН, ИГКЭ им. акад. Ю.А. Израэля, University of Canterbury (Новая Зеландия), Gamma Remote Sensing (Швейцария), ВИПКЛХ, ИКИ РАН

Карты лесной фитомассы

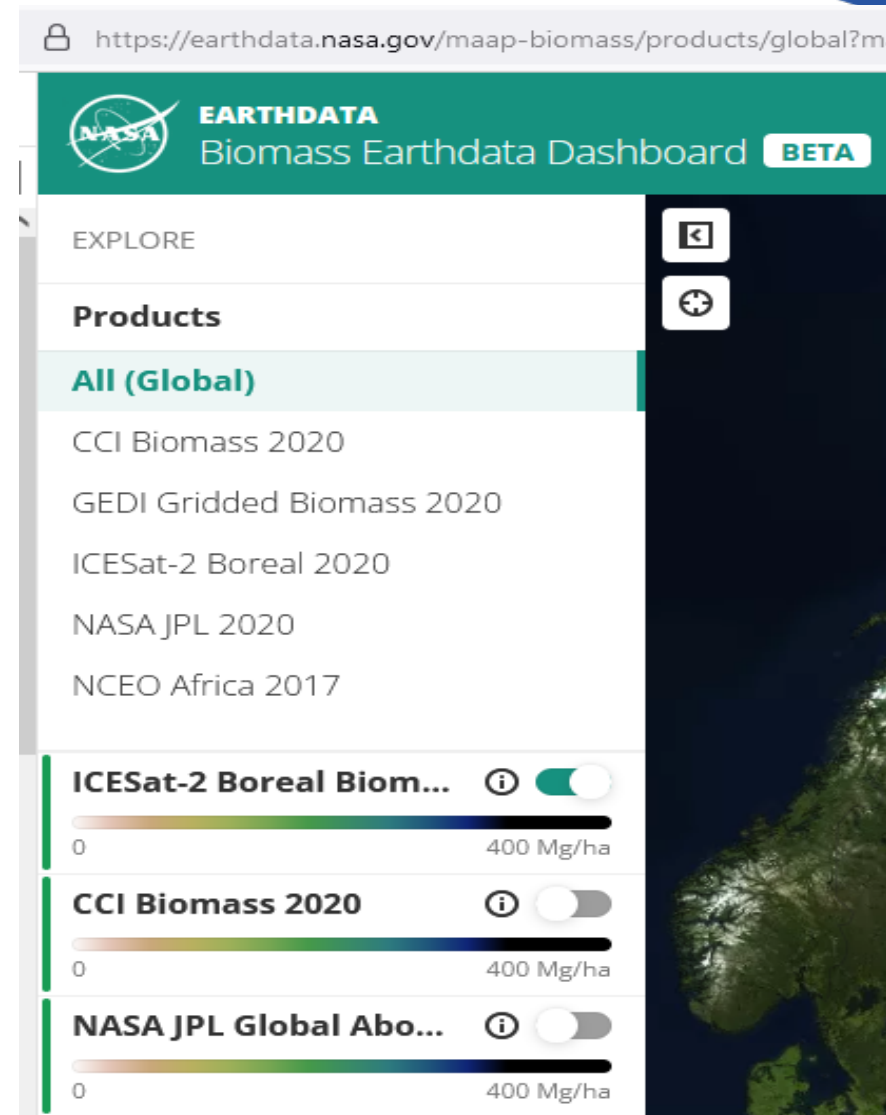
[ESA GlobBiomass 2010](#)

[ESA CCI Biomass 2017, 2018](#)

Пространственное разрешение 100 м,

Преимущественно на основе радарных инструментов

Планируются ежегодные карты на 2017-2022 годы + изменение




The screenshot shows the Earthdata Biomass Earthdata Dashboard interface. The URL in the browser is <https://earthdata.nasa.gov/maap-biomass/products/global?m>. The dashboard header includes the NASA logo, 'EARTHDATA', and 'Biomass Earthdata Dashboard BETA'. The main content area is titled 'EXPLORE' and 'Products'. Under 'Products', there is a list of data products: 'All (Global)', 'CCI Biomass 2020', 'GEDI Gridded Biomass 2020', 'ICESat-2 Boreal 2020', 'NASA JPL 2020', and 'NCEO Africa 2017'. Below the list, there are three legend entries, each with a color scale from 0 to 400 Mg/ha and a toggle switch:

- ICESat-2 Boreal Biom...**: Toggle is ON.
- CCI Biomass 2020**: Toggle is OFF.
- NASA JPL Global Abo...**: Toggle is OFF.

 A partial satellite image of a forested area is visible on the right side of the dashboard.

<https://earthdata.nasa.gov/maap-biomass/>

Валидация и калибровка глобальных карт фитомассы



Remote Sensing of Environment
Volume 272, April 2022, 112917



A comprehensive framework for assessing the accuracy and uncertainty of global above-ground biomass maps

Arnan Araza ^{a, b, *}, Sytze de Bruin ^a, Martin Herold ^{a, c}, Shaun Quegan ^d, Nicolas Labriere ^{e, f}, Pedro Rodriguez-Veiga ^{g, h}, Valerio Avitabile ⁱ, Maurizio Santoro ^j, Edward T.A. Mitchard ^k, Casey M. Ryan ^k, Oliver L. Phillips ^l, Simon Willcock ^{m, n}, Hans Verbeeck ^o, Joao Carreiras ^d, Lars Hein ^b, Mart-Jan Schelhaas ^p, Ana Maria Pacheco-Pascagaza ^g, Polyanna da Conceição Bispo ^q ... Richard Lucas ^{a, f}

<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.rse.2022.112917>



Committee on Earth Observation Satellites

CEOS Working Group on Calibration and Validation
Land Product Validation Subgroup

Aboveground Woody Biomass Product Validation

Good Practices Protocol

Version 1.0 – 2021

Editors: Laura Duncanson, Mat Disney, John Armston, Jaime Nickeson, David Minor, Fernando

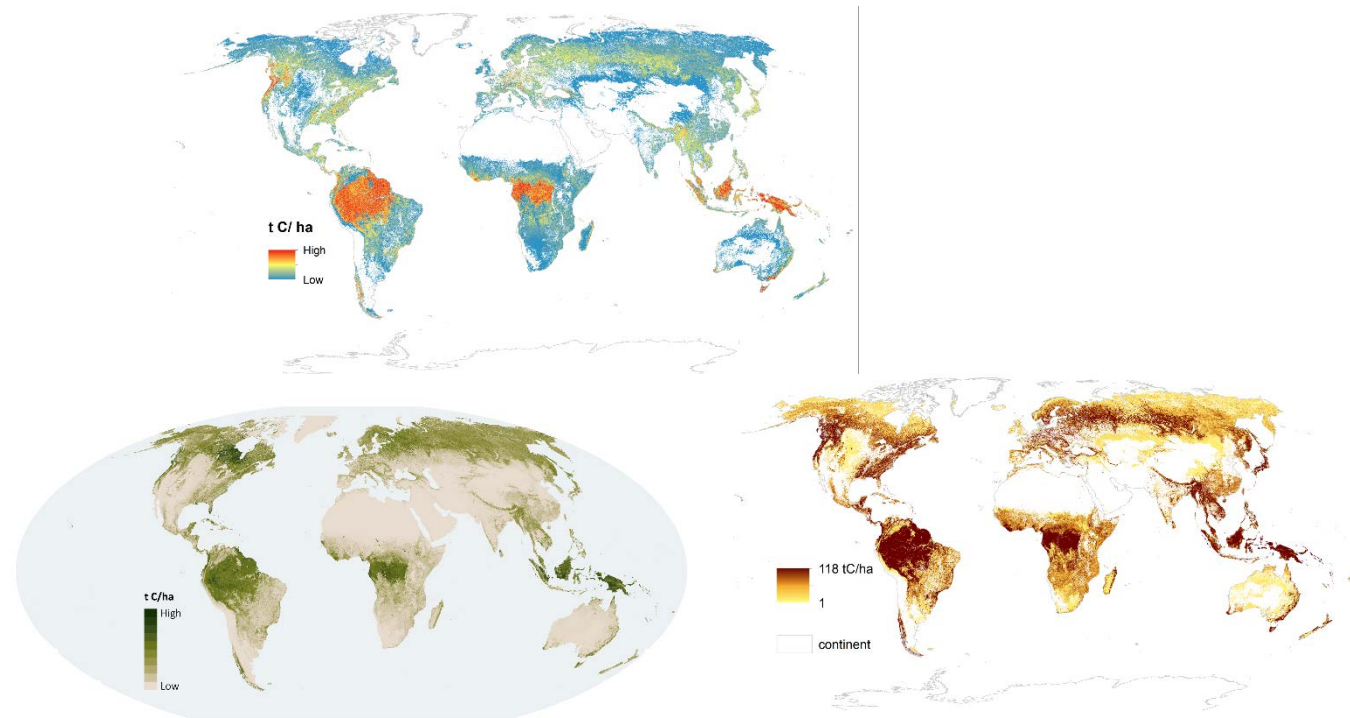
https://lpvs.gsfc.nasa.gov/PDF/CEOS_WGCV_LPV_Biomass_Protocol_2021_V1.0.pdf

Nature map explorer

<https://explorer.naturemap.earth/map>

- Terrestrial habitat types
- Potential Natural Vegetation
- Human impact on forests
- Species richness
- Biomass carbon
- Vulnerable carbon
- Areas of global significance for conservation

UN Environment Programme
World Conservation Monitoring Centre
(UNEP-WCMC)



Спасибо за внимание!

Dr. Dmitry Schepaschenko

Senior Research Scholar

International Institute for Applied Systems Analysis (IIASA) | Web: <http://www.iiasa.ac.at/ESM>

Schlossplatz 1, A-2361 Laxenburg, Austria

E-Mail: schepd@iiasa.ac.at | Phone: [+43 2236 807-453](tel:+432236807453) | Skype: schepd | Google Scholar [publications](#)

Guest Leading Researcher

Siberian Federal University, Russia | Web: <http://www.sfu-kras.ru/en/>

Guest Leading Researcher

Center for Forest Ecology and Productivity of the Russian Academy of Sciences (CEPF RAS) |

Web: <http://cepl.rssi.ru/en/>

Guest Leading Researcher

V.N. Sukachev Institute of Forest SB RAS | Web: <http://forest.akadem.ru/>

Coordinator

IUFRO working group 8.01.06 – Boreal and Alpine Forest Ecosystems |

Web: <https://www.iufro.org/science/divisions/division-8/80000/80100/80106/>

